

**BIOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT AND  
THERAPEUTIC POTENTIAL OF AVICULARIN  
AS POTENTIAL ANTICANCER AGENTS FOR  
THE TREATMENT OF HEPATOBILIARY  
CARCINOMA: PHYTOTHERAPEUTIC  
APPROACH FOR HEALTH APPLICATION**

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## DISCLOSURES OF AUTHORS:

- **Dinesh Kumar Patel:** The presented work is original and don't have any conflict of interest regarding the acknowledgement of all forms of financial support relating to the work. So authors report no conflict of interest.
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## OBJECTIVES/PURPOSE:

- Flavonoids have been well known for their pharmacological activities in the medicine and valuable plant phytoconstituents due to its anti-inflammatory, anti-viral, anti-diabetic, anti-bacterial, cardioprotective, anti-cancer and anti-aging properties. Avicularin (Figure 1) is basically flavonoids having chemical structure quercetin-3- $\alpha$ -l-arabino furanoside which protects our body from oxidative stress induced apoptosis.
- In order to know the biological potential of avicularin for the treatment of Hepatobiliary carcinoma, present investigation deals the medicinal importance and pharmacological activities through scientific research work for the development of effective medicine.

# METHODS:

- Scientific research work have been performed and collected valuable information of avicularin for their biological activities in the medicine against various form of cancerous disorders. Effectiveness of avicularin in in hepatocellular carcinoma and their mechanism of action have been investigated in Huh7 cells. All the data's have been analyzed for their anticancer potential.
- Molecular mechanism of avicularin has been also investigated in the present investigation through scientific study of avicularin on NF- $\kappa$ B (p65), COX-2 and PPAR- $\gamma$  activities and tubulin. Molecular study was also performed through the binding potential of avicularin with different ligand to reveal their anticancer activity.

# RESULTS:

- From the analysis of the present investigation data it was found that avicularin have huge biological potential and could be used for the treatment of Human cancerous disorders.
- Present work data analysis revealed the positive effect of avicularin on human Hepatobiliary carcinoma as it significantly decreased cell proliferation and inhibited cell migration and invasion in Huh7 cells. Present studies reveal the biological potential of avicularin in cancers with their underlying molecular mechanisms.
- Molecular study data analysis also revealed the importance of avicularin as potent anticancer compounds which could bind to the novel site on tubulin.



# RESULTS:

- Treatment with avicularin markedly inhibited the G0/G1-phase cells and induced cell apoptosis. Moreover anticancer efficacy of avicularin in hepatocellular carcinoma was dependent on the regulation of NF- $\kappa$ B (p65), COX-2 and PPAR- $\gamma$  activities.
- Some other scientific research work also signified the biological potential of avicularin as it have significant effect on human hematomas cell, human cervical adenocarcinoma cell, esophageal carcinoma cell and human colon adenocarcinoma cell.



## CONCLUSIONS:

- Present work describes the recent developments of avicularin against cancer disorder treatment and suggested them as appropriate candidates for anticancer compounds against Hepatobiliary system.

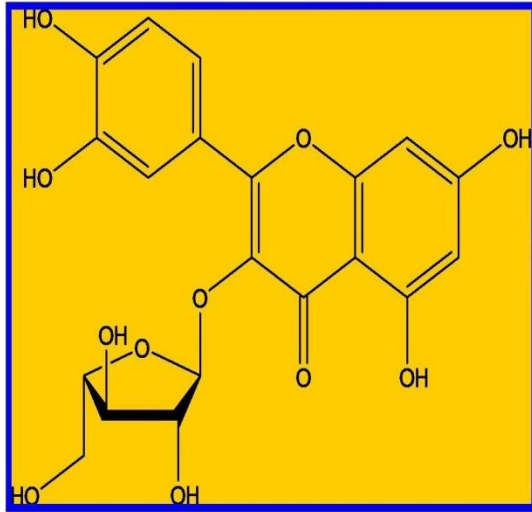


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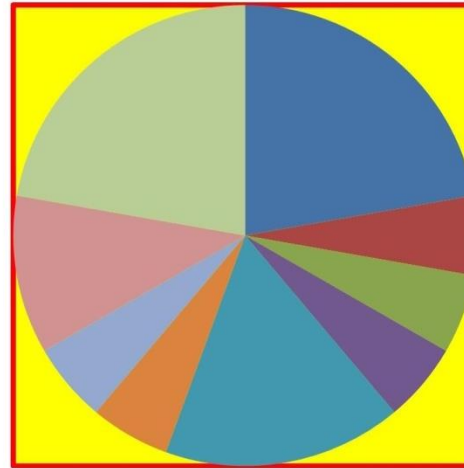






**Avicularin**

### Pharmacological activities



- Effect of avicularin against cancer
- Effect of avicularin on hepatocellular carcinoma
- Effect of avicularin on human gastric cancer
- Effect of avicularin on rheumatoid arthritis
- Effect of avicularin on inflammatory response
- Anti-depressant activity of avicularin
- Effect of avicularin on accumulation of intracellular lipids
- Hepatoprotective effect of avicularin
- Effect of avicularin on enzymes

Figure 1: Biological potential of Avicularin

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